

**QUESTIONS FOR 6TH YEAR STUDENTS OF THE FACULTY OF  
FOREIGN STUDENTS - OTORHINOLARYNGOLOGY**

**Lesson №1. Diseases of the Nose and paranasal sinuses, rhinogenic intracranial complications. Emergency management.**

1. Nasal bleeding (Epistaxis): causes, diagnosis, emergency medical care.
2. Injuries of the nose and paranasal sinuses, foreign bodies, methods of diagnosis and management tactics.
3. Interpretation of X-ray, computed tomography (CT) and magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) of the nose and paranasal sinuses.
4. Acute and chronic rhinosinusitis, classification, etiology, clinical features, methods of diagnosis and treatment.
5. Rhinogenic orbital and intracranial complications, treatment.
6. The concept of chronic rhinitis, allergic rhinitis, methods of diagnosis and treatment.

**Lesson No. 2. Diseases of the pharynx and larynx in general medical practice.**

1. Examination of patients with diseases of the pharynx and larynx.
2. Foreign bodies in the upper respiratory tract.
3. The structure of the lymphoid pharyngeal ring (Pirogov-Waldeyer). Protective mechanisms of the mucous membrane of the nasal cavity and the lymphoid apparatus of the pharynx and larynx.
4. Acute and chronic tonsillitis: etiology, clinical features, methods of diagnosis and treatment. Complications of tonsillitis. Paratonsillitis. management, indications for tonsillectomy and . Hypertrophy of the lymphoid pharyngeal ring (Pirogov-Waldeyer) - conservative and surgical management.
5. Acute and chronic laryngitis. etiology, clinical features, methods of diagnosis and treatment.
6. Carcinoma of the pharynx and larynx, epidemiology, etiological factors. clinical features, methods of diagnosis, significance of early diagnosis, conservative and surgical management.
7. Acute and chronic stenosis of the larynx, classification, etiology, clinical features, methods of diagnosis and emergency management, indications for tracheostomy.

### **Lesson No. 3. Emergency diseases of the outer, middle and inner ear.**

1. Examination of patients with diseases of ear: instrumental methods of examination, otoscopy, acoumetry.
2. Foreign bodies in the ear, earwax, otohematoma: methods of diagnosis and emergency management, techniques of removing foreign bodies from the external auditory canal.
3. Acute external otitis: etiology, clinical features, methods of diagnosis and treatment.
4. Acute and chronic purulent otitis media, etiology, clinical features, methods of diagnosis and treatment, complications. Indications for hospitalization and surgical treatment. Otogenic and intracranial complications, principles of diagnostics and treatment
5. Reasons of development acute otitis in children, etiology, clinical features, methods of diagnosis and treatment
6. Acute sensorineural hearing loss: etiology, clinical features, methods of diagnosis, significance of early diagnosis. and treatment